

READ AND FOLLOW ALL DIRECTIONS. CIRCLE YOUR FINAL ANSWERS. SHOW ALL WORK TO RECEIVE FULL CREDIT. NO CALCULATORS.

1. (4 points) Change each exponential expression to an equivalent expression involving a logarithm.

(a) $a^3 = 2.1$

(b) $2^x = 7.2$

2. (4 points) Change each logarithmic expression to an equivalent expression involving an exponent.

(a) $\log_3 2 = x$

(b) $\log_a 4 = 2$

3. (4 points) Find the exact value of each of the following expressions.

(a) $\log_2(2^{-13}) = -13$

(b)
$$e^{\ln 16} = e^{\log e^{16}} = 16$$

4. (8 points) Write each expression as a sum and/or difference of logarithms. Express powers as factors. Write each expression as a single logarithm (a) $2\log_6 u + 3\log_6 v$ $= \log_6 u^2 + \log_6 v^3$ $= \log(u^2 \cdot v^3)$

(b)
$$\log(x^2 - 1) - 2\log(x + 1)$$

= $\log(x^2 - 1) - \log(x + 1)^2$
= $\log\frac{x^2 - 1}{(x + 1)^2}$

5. (2 points) EXTRA CREDIT. Does $3^{\log_3(-5)} = -5$? Why or why not?